

5 a PE verifier to verify the PE using the PE manifest and a constant derived from
6 the FK.

1 5. The apparatus of claim 4 wherein the PE handler further comprises:

- 2 a PE key generator to generate a PE key using the FK;

3 a PE identifier logger to log the PE identifier in a storage; and

4 a PE entrance/exit handler to handle a PE entry and a PE exit.

1 6. The apparatus of claim 5 wherein the PE key generator comprises:

2 a PE key combiner to combine the PE identifier and the FK, the combined PE
3 identifier and the FK corresponding to the PE key.

1 7. The apparatus of claim 6 wherein the PE comprises:

2 an OSE loader to load the OSE and the OSE supplement into the isolated memory
3 area;

4 an OSE manifest verifier to verify the OSE manifest; and

5 an OSE verifier to verify the OSE.

1 8. The apparatus of claim 7 wherein the PE further comprises:

2 an OSE key generator to generate an OSE key;

3 an OSE identifier logger to log the OSE identifier in a storage; and

4 an OSE entrance/exit handler to handle an OSE entry and an OSE exit.

1 9. The apparatus of claim 8 wherein the OSE key generator comprises:

2 a binding key generator to generate a binding key (BK) using the PE key; and
3 an OSE key combiner to combine the OSE identifier and the BK, the combined
4 OSE identifier and the BK corresponding to the OSE key.

1 10. The apparatus of claim 9 wherein the OSE comprises:

2 a module loader to load a module into the isolated memory area;

3 a page manager to manage paging in the isolated memory area; and

4 an interface handler to handle interface with the OS.

1 11. The apparatus of claim 9 wherein the module is one of an application
2 module, an applet module, and a support module.

1 12. The apparatus of claim 11 wherein the OSE further comprises:

2 an applet key generator to generate an applet key associating with the applet
3 module.

1 13. The apparatus of claim 12 wherein the applet key generator comprises:

2 an applet key combiner to combine the OSE key with an applet identifier
3 identifying the applet module, the combined OSE key and the applet identifier
4 corresponding to the applet key.

1 14. The apparatus of claim 13 wherein the boot up code comprises:

2 a PE locator to locate the PE and the PE supplement, the PE locator transferring
3 the PE and the PE supplement into the PE memory at a PE address;

4 a PE recorder to record the PE address in the parameter block; and

5 an instruction invoker to execute an isolated create instruction, the isolated create
6 instruction loading the PE handler into the isolated memory area.

1 15. The apparatus of claim 14 wherein the isolated create instruction performs
2 an atomic sequence, the atomic sequence being non-interruptible.

1 16. The apparatus of claim 15 wherein the atomic sequence comprises:

2 a physical memory operation to verify if the processor is in a flat physical page
3 mode;

4 an atomic read-and-increment operation to read and increment a thread count
5 register in a chipset, the read-and-increment operation determining if the processor is the
6 first processor in the isolated execution mode;

7 an isolated memory area control operation to configure the chipset using a
8 configuration storage;

9 a processor isolated execution operation to configure the processor in the isolated
10 execution mode; and

11 an PE handler loading operation to load the PE handler into the isolated memory
12 area.

1 17. The apparatus of claim 16 wherein the atomic sequence further comprises:

2 a PE handler verification to verify the loaded PE handler; and

3 an exit operation to transfer control to the loaded PE handler.

1 18. The apparatus of claim 16 wherein the processor isolated execution
2 operation comprises:

3 a chipset read operation to read the configuration storage in the chipset when the
4 processor is not a first processor in the isolated execution mode; and

5 a processor configuration operation to configure the processor according to the
6 configuration storage in the chipset when the processor is not the first processor in the
7 isolated execution mode.

1 19. The apparatus of claim 18 wherein the chipset includes at least one of a
2 memory controller hub (MCH) and an input/output controller hub (ICH).

1 20. The apparatus of claim 8 wherein the storage is in an input/output
2 controller hub (ICH) external to the processor.

1 21. A method comprising:

2 handling an operating system executive (OSE) by a processor executive (PE) in a
3 secure environment, the secure environment having a fused key (FK) and associated with
4 an isolated memory area in a platform, the OSE to manage a subset of an operating
5 system (OS) running on the platform, the platform having a processor operating in one of
6 a normal execution mode and an isolated execution mode, the isolated memory area being
7 accessible to the processor in the isolated execution mode;

8 supplementing the PE using a PE supplement, the PE supplement having a PE
9 manifest representing the PE and a PE identifier to identify the PE; and

10 handling the PE by a PE handler using the FK and the PE supplement.

1 22. The method of claim 21 further comprises:

2 booting up the platform by a boot-up code following a power on.

1 23. The method of claim 22 wherein the secure environment includes an OSE
2 supplement to supplement the OSE with an OSE manifest representing the OSE and an
3 OSE identifier to identify the OSE.

1 24. The method of claim 23 wherein handling the PE comprises:

2 loading the PE and the PE supplement from a PE memory into the isolated
3 memory area using a parameter block provided by the boot-up code;

4 verifying the PE manifest; and

5 verifying the PE using the PE manifest and a constant derived from the FK.

1 25. The method of claim 24 wherein handling the PE further comprises:

2 generating a PE key using the FK;

3 logging the PE identifier in a storage; and

4 handling a PE entry and a PE exit.

1 26. The method of claim 25 wherein generating the PE key comprises:

2 combining the PE identifier and the FK, the combined PE identifier and the FK
3 corresponding to the PE key.

1 27. The method of claim 26 wherein handling the OSE comprises:

2 loading the OSE and the OSE supplement into the isolated memory area;

3 verifying the OSE manifest; and

4 verifying the OSE.

1 28. The method of claim 27 wherein handling the OSE further comprises:

2 generating an OSE key;

3 logging the OSE identifier in a storage; and

4 handling an OSE entry and an OSE exit.

1 29. The method of claim 28 wherein generating the OSE key comprises:
2 generating a binding key (BK) using the PE key; and
3 combining the OSE identifier and the BK, the combined OSE identifier and the
4 BK corresponding to the OSE key.

1 30. The method of claim 29 wherein managing the subset of the OS
2 comprises:
3 loading a module into the isolated memory area;
4 managing paging in the isolated memory area; and
5 handling interface with the OS.

1 31. The method of claim 29 wherein the module is one of an application
2 module, an applet module, and a support module.

1 32. The method of claim 31 wherein managing the subset of the OS further
2 comprises:
3 generating an applet key associating with the applet module.

1 33. The method of claim 32 wherein generating the applet key comprises:

2 combining the OSE key with an applet identifier identifying the applet module,
3 the combined OSE key and the applet identifier corresponding to the applet key.

1 34. The method of claim 33 wherein booting up comprises:

- 2 locating the PE and the PE supplement;

3 transferring the PE and the PE supplement into the PE memory at a PE address;

4 recording the PE address in the parameter block; and

5 executing an isolated create instruction, the isolated create instruction loading the
6 PE handler into the isolated memory area.

1 35. The method of claim 34 wherein executing the isolated create instruction
2 comprises performing an atomic sequence, the atomic sequence being non-interruptible.

1 36. The method of claim 35 wherein performing the atomic sequence
2 comprises:

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3      verifying if the processor is in a flat physical page mode;

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4 reading and incrementing a thread count register in a chipset to determine if the
5 processor is the first processor in the isolated execution mode;

6 configuring the chipset using a configuration storage;

7 configuring the processor in the isolated execution mode; and

8 loading the PE handler into the isolated memory area.

1 37. The method of claim 36 wherein performing the atomic sequence further
2 comprises:

11 computer readable program code for supplementing the PE using a PE
12 supplement, the PE supplement having a PE manifest representing the PE and a PE
13 identifier to identify the PE; and

14 computer readable program code for handling the PE by a PE handler using the
15 FK and the PE supplement.

1 42. The computer program product of claim 41 further comprises:

2 computer readable program code for booting up the platform by a boot-up code
3 following a power on.

1 43. The computer program product of claim 42 wherein the secure
2 environment includes an OSE supplement to supplement the OSE with an OSE manifest
3 representing the OSE and an OSE identifier to identify the OSE.

1 44. The computer program product of claim 43 wherein the computer readable
2 program code for handling the PE comprises:

3 computer readable program code for loading the PE and the PE supplement from
4 a PE memory into the isolated memory area using a parameter block provided by the
5 boot-up code;

6 computer readable program code for verifying the PE manifest; and

7 computer readable program code for verifying the PE using the PE manifest and a
8 constant derived from the FK.

1 45. The computer program product of claim 44 wherein the computer readable
2 program code for handling the PE further comprises:

3 computer readable program code for generating a PE key using the FK;

4 computer readable program code for logging the PE identifier in a storage; and

5 computer readable program code for handling a PE entry and a PE exit.

1 46. The computer program product of claim 45 wherein the computer readable
2 program code for generating the PE key comprises:

3 computer readable program code for combining the PE identifier and the FK, the
4 combined PE identifier and the FK corresponding to the PE key.

1 46. The computer program product of claim 45 wherein the computer readable
2 program code for generating the PE key comprises:

3 computer readable program code for combining the PE identifier and the FK, the
4 combined PE identifier and the FK corresponding to the PE key.

3 computer readable program code for combining the PE identifier and the FK, the
4 combined PE identifier and the FK corresponding to the PE key.

4 combined PE identifier and the FK corresponding to the PE key.

1 47. The computer program product of claim 46 wherein the computer readable
2 program code for handling the OSE comprises:

2 program code for handling the OSE comprises:

3 computer readable program code for loading the OSE and the OSE supplement
4 into the isolated memory area;

4 into the isolated memory area;

5 computer readable program code for verifying the OSE manifest; and

6 computer readable program code for verifying the OSE.

1 48. The computer program product of claim 47 wherein the computer readable
2 program code for handling the OSE further comprises:

2 program code for handling the OSE further comprises:

3 computer readable program code for generating an OSE key;

4 computer readable program code for logging the OSE identifier in a storage; and

5 computer readable program code for handling an OSE entry and an OSE exit.

1 49. The computer program product of claim 48 wherein the computer readable
2 program code for generating the OSE key comprises:

2 program code for generating the OSE key comprises:

3 computer readable program code for generating a binding key (BK) using the PE
4 key; and

5 computer readable program code for combining the OSE identifier and the BK,
6 the combined OSE identifier and the BK corresponding to the OSE key.

1 50. The computer program product of claim 49 wherein the computer readable
2 program code for managing the subset of the OS comprises:

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3         computer readable program code for loading a module into the isolated memory
4     area;

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5 computer readable program code for managing paging in the isolated memory
6 area; and

7 computer readable program code for handling interface with the OS.

1 51. The computer program product of claim 49 wherein the module is one of
2 an application module, an applet module, and a support module.

1 52. The computer program product of claim 51 wherein the computer readable
2 program code for managing the subset of the OS further comprises:

3 computer readable program code for generating an applet key associating with the
4 applet module.

1 53. The computer program product of claim 52 wherein the computer readable
2 program code for generating the applet key comprises:

3 computer readable program code for combining the OSE key with an applet
4 identifier identifying the applet module, the combined OSE key and the applet identifier
5 corresponding to the applet key.

1 54. The computer program product of claim 53 wherein the computer readable
2 program code for booting up comprises:

3 computer readable program code for locating the PE and the PE supplement;

4 computer readable program code for transferring the PE and the PE supplement
5 into the PE memory at a PE address;

6 computer readable program code for recording the PE address in the parameter
7 block; and

8 computer readable program code for executing an isolated create instruction, the
9 isolated create instruction loading the PE handler into the isolated memory area.

1 55. The computer program product of claim 54 wherein the computer readable
2 program code for executing the isolated create instruction comprises computer readable
3 program code for performing an atomic sequence, the atomic sequence being non-
4 interruptible.

1 56. The computer program product of claim 55 wherein the computer readable
2 program code for performing the atomic sequence comprises:

3 computer readable program code for verifying if the processor is in a flat physical
4 page mode;

5 computer readable program code for reading and incrementing a thread count
6 register in a chipset to determine if the processor is the first processor in the isolated
7 execution mode;

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8         computer readable program code for configuring the chipset using a configuration
9 storage;

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Figure 6

10 computer readable program code for configuring the processor in the isolated
11 execution mode; and

12 computer readable program code for loading the PE handler into the isolated
13 memory area.

1 57. The computer program product of claim 56 wherein the computer readable
2 program code for performing the atomic sequence further comprises:

3 computer readable program code for verifying the loaded PE handler;

4 computer readable program code for transferring control to the loaded PE handler.

1 58. The computer program product of claim 56 wherein the computer readable
2 program code for configuring the processor in the isolated execution mode comprises:

3 computer readable program code for reading the configuration storage in the
4 chipset when the processor is not a first processor in the isolated execution mode; and

5 computer readable program code for configuring the processor according to the
6 configuration storage in the chipset when the processor is not the first processor in the
7 isolated execution mode.

1 59. The computer program product of claim 58 wherein the chipset includes at
2 least one of a memory controller hub (MCH) and an input/output controller hub (ICH).

1 60. The computer program product of claim 48 wherein the storage is in an
2 input/output controller hub (ICH) external to the processor.

1 61. A system comprising:

4 a PE recorder to record the PE address in the parameter block; and
5 an instruction invoker to execute an isolated create instruction, the isolated create
6 instruction loading the PE handler into the isolated memory area.

1 75. The system of claim 74 wherein the isolated create instruction performs an
2 atomic sequence, the atomic sequence being non-interruptible.

1 76. The system of claim 75 wherein the atomic sequence comprises:

2 a physical memory operation to verify if the processor is in a flat physical page
3 mode;

4 an atomic read-and-increment operation to read and increment a thread count
5 register in a chipset, the read-and-increment operation determining if the processor is the
6 first processor in the isolated execution mode;

7 an isolated memory area control operation to configure the chipset using a
8 configuration storage;

9 a processor isolated execution operation to configure the processor in the isolated
10 execution mode; and

11 a PE handler loading operation to load the PE handler into the isolated memory
12 area.

1 77. The system of claim 76 wherein the atomic sequence further comprises:

2 a PE handler verification to verify the loaded PE handler; and

3 an exit operation to transfer control to the loaded PE handler.

1 78. The system of claim 76 wherein the processor isolated execution operation
2 comprises:

3 a chipset read operation to read the configuration storage in the chipset when the
4 processor is not a first processor in the isolated execution mode; and

5 a processor configuration operation to configure the processor according to the
6 configuration storage in the chipset when the processor is not the first processor in the
7 isolated execution mode.

1 79. The system of claim 78 wherein the chipset includes at least one of a
2 memory controller hub (MCH) and an input/output controller hub (ICH).

1 80. The system of claim 68 wherein the storage is in an input/output controller
2 hub (ICH) external to the processor.